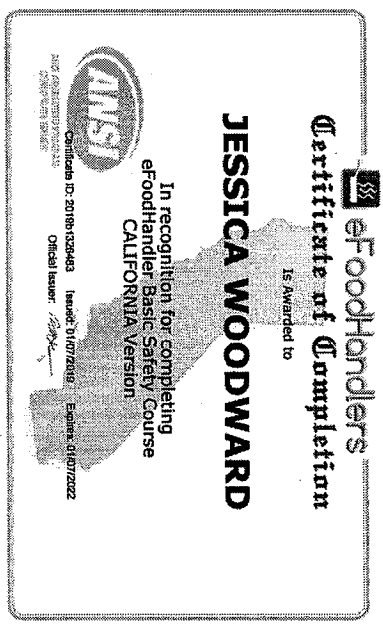




✂️