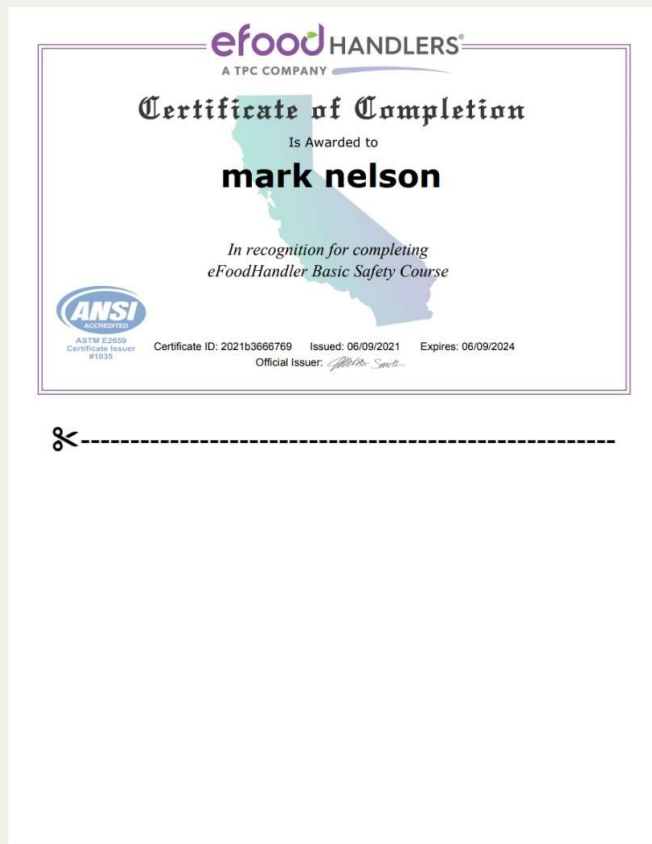


4:29

24%

← mark nelson Food ha...



✂-----

